

I Amy has 7 pencils.

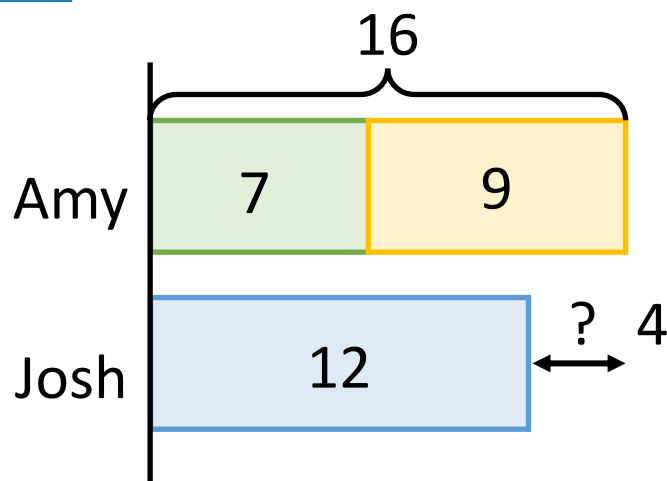


She buys 9 more pencils.

Josh has 12 pencils.

How many more pencils does Amy have than Josh?

Model



Calculations

$$7 + 9 = 16$$

$$16 - 12 = 4$$

Amy has 4 more pencils than Josh.

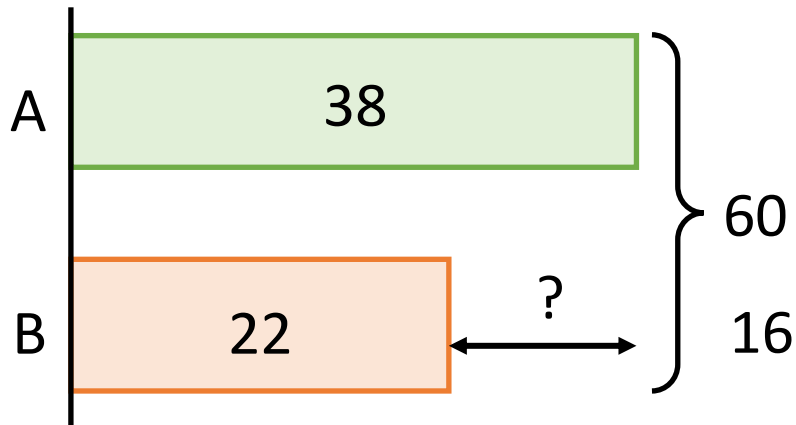
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60 litres of water is shared between 2 buckets.
Bucket A contains 38 litres.



How many more litres are in bucket A than bucket B?

Model



Calculations

$$60 - 38 = 22$$

$$38 - 22 = 16$$

The are 16 more litres in bucket A than bucket B.