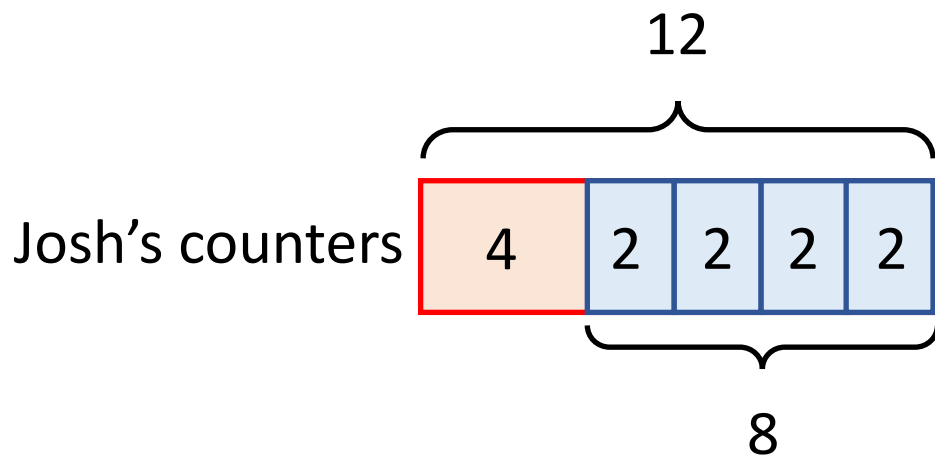


I Josh has 12 counters.

He gives 2 to each of his 4 friends.

How many counters does he have left?

Model



Calculations

$$2 \times 4 = 8$$

$$12 - 8 = 4$$

Josh has 4 counters left.

2

Jimmy has some monster cards.

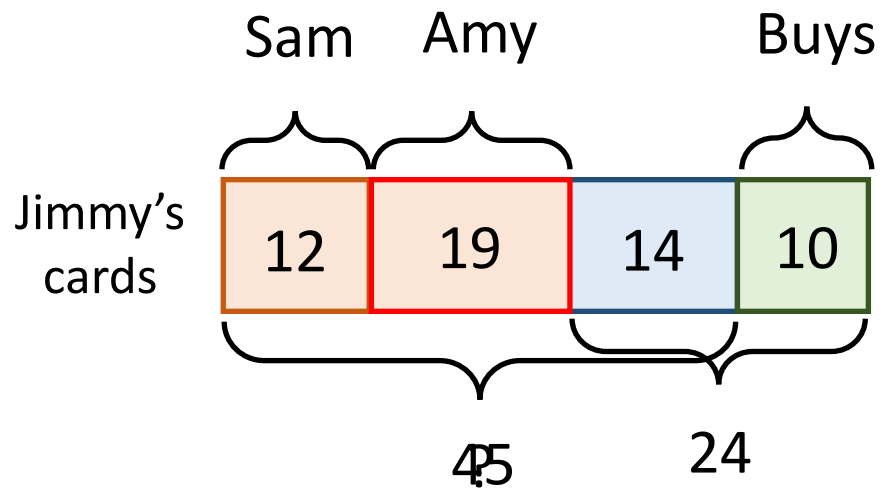
He gives 12 to Sam and 19 to Amy.

He then buys 10 more.

He now has 24 cards.

How many cards did he have at the start?

Model



Calculations

$$24 - 10 = 14$$

$$12 + 19 + 14 = 45$$

Jimmy had 45 cards at the start.